

## Fish & Game Presents Report To Govt

G. E. Watt, president of the Alberta Fish and Game Association presented the report on the state of Fish and Game in the province at a banquet in Edmonton recently, and at the same time submitted a plan by which the government could aid the association in reaching their objective.

The Association suggests that an increase of 25 cents per license issued be made, this increase to be returned to the recognized Fish and Game groups for use in educational and pest destruction campaigns. Phrases said Mr. Watt, have been distributed to various parts of the province and an estimated 3,000 young birds have been taken from the nesting farms at Brooks to new localities.

Of the fishing situation the report stated that an urgent pre-stocking of all sports streams is needed and should be done as soon as possible.

The big game situation in the province needs more study but it is feared heavy grazing by domestic animals has caused some damage to the big game animal's fair.

The number of ducks available for public hunting in the province is estimated at 100,000. The number of Harems, the three, red grouse, rates, freckleds are most rights.

The need for a game commission in the province was reiterated by Mr. Watt, who stated that Alberta should lead the way in this respect taking a lead from almost all of the United States.

Guests at the meeting included Premier Manning and the Provincial Cabinet.

In reply to Mr. Watt's report Premier Manning said that the government was in sympathy with the work of the organization and would extend to them all consideration possible.

## Red Cross Contributions

A list of contributions at press time includes:

Previously reported	\$70.00
J. Guttman	25.00
J. Atkinson Sr.	10.00
Thos. Ross	30.00
Mrs. L. Rancier	50.00
S. J. Garrett	10.00
Jacob Zeigler	1.00
Geo. Gibson	25.00
Matt Kury	5.00
J. D. Eban	5.00
Miss A. Eban	5.00
C. W. Smith	2.00
Mrs. F. Fuller	2.00
Mrs. W. Hay	25.00
Mrs. C. C. Permann	5.00
D. R. Nash	5.00
D. R. Mackay	10.00
G. Orlhauser	3.00
Leo Orlhauser	5.00
N. G. Murray	5.00
N. Nash	2.00
Mrs. K. E. Nash	1.00
J. E. Adams	1.00
Rose Dunlop	1.00
Mrs. C. J. Riggs	1.00
Mrs. Van Loon	2.00
Mrs. H. Dodyk	1.00
A. Hay	2.00
E. Schumla	50.00
Albert Gieck	1.00
Ed Tetrault	1.00
A. Mortimer	5.00
Man Leong	1.00
A. Friend	1.00
Ed Orlhauser	2.00
Mr. and Mrs. H. Bramley	5.00
Ed Orlhauser	5.00
Elk Spy	5.00
Ed Orlhauser	5.00
O. Gacke	50.00
F. Schmeier	50.00
Tony Campenelli	1.00
D. Anderson	1.00
W. F. Ross	5.00
R. Shaw	5.00
C. Crossman	5.00
G. Levergood	1.00
R. Campbell	1.00
V. Pattison	50.00
R. Ready	50.00
Mrs. J. Bucknell	1.00
Tom Fong	1.00
O. Schelle	1.00
C. Dine, Sr.	50.00
F. Dawne	1.00
C. Pattison	1.00
W. E. Lambert	1.00
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$230.55</b>

The idea in being listed is to pull together.

## Carbon is Not Over Organized

In so many places in the past few weeks we have heard the remark that Carbon, a over organized and needs only half of the organizations it has. We can't believe this.

It is only by the energy and activities of the people that towns are made and towns organizations spring up. It is only through organizations that a town can get the "go ahead" signal. It is only by their support that enterprises are attempted.

Each organization has a special function, for example community improvement, national and tourist information, charity, youth promotion, study and so on. It is only through all these organizations that these benefits can be secured.

It is true that a well-organized town is a progressive town with an eye and an ear to the future.

## Letter of Appreciation

The following is a letter received by the Carbon "Welcome Home" committee from Mr. C. H. Poole of Cumberland, B.C.

Dear Friends,

Just a note to say that I received the scroll and program in good condition. I have already taken the former to be framed and it will be one of my most cherished possessions. The program will be put away safely so that I may look at it in the years to come. Both of these will serve to remind me of the thoughtfulness of the people of Carbon and of the words could not express my appreciation for your kindness in remembering me, humbly, as a member.

My friends here agree that yours is the best of all welcome home gifts. It is something that will remain with all of us the remainder of our lives. God grant that it will remain so necessary for you to come to welcome the boys home from another war.

Once again, many many thanks for all you have done. I have only one regret and that is I was unable to attend the wonderful banquet.

Very truly yours,

C. H. POOLE

COMMUNITY CLUB

EXECUTIVE MEET

A meeting of the executive of the Carbon Community Club was held in the Village office on Monday evening. Representatives of the junior and senior baseball clubs were in attendance to request the use of the skating rink writing room for club houses. It was decided to erect a partition in the building and thus make two club rooms. Considerable discussion took place as to what the baseball clubs would contribute for the use of the diamond and it was decided the diamond be used free until July 1st, after that date 25 percent of gate receipts to go to the Community Club.

Mr. E. Lambert, on behalf of the Students Union, asked the meeting that the students would contribute \$25 toward the cost of installing a slide at the swimming pool.

Three applications for caretaker of the park were considered.

A road around the park, a kitchen, bleachers and a permanent booth are to be built this year.

There was some discussion regarding sponsoring grain and calf clubs and the secretary was instructed to get in touch with the district agricultural in this connection.

A public meeting is to be held in the near future to discuss the various projects.

Bill: I hear they have taken off morning train off your route. Do you miss it?

John: Not since they've taken it off.

## This Week in Edmonton

The fifth week of the present session of the Legislature saw the completion of the Debates on the Budget.

The Budget Debate was shorter than in some sessions and very free from criticism. Most of the bills to be brought in at the present session are now before the House.

One bill will incorporate the Alberta Division of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association. The objects of this organization are to improve the standard of weekly newspapers, to promote anything which will improve the welfare of the communities in which the papers circulate and, generally, add to the cultural development of the province.

The Power Commission Act is being introduced by a new bill which authorizes the Power Commission to acquire shares and securities of a power company. The authority of the Commission is increased by the Act so that they will be in a position to acquire shares of a power company. The Commission is increased by the Act so that they will be in a position to acquire shares of a power company.

A cultural development of Alberta will be promoted by a new act which has as its purpose the extension of library facilities, physical education, music, art, handicrafts and other aspects of cultural life.

An amendment to the Solicitors Act will make acceptable the Certificate of a provincial district nurse in lieu of a doctor's certificate. The effect that a specimen of blood for syphilis test has been taken from the applicants for a marriage license. This is made necessary in cases where the applicants live in remote districts.

An amendment to The Noxious Weeds Act makes it an offence for a person who has received a notice from an inspector forbidding such person to seed a parcel of land, to sell or lease that land without giving a copy of such notice to the buyer or renter.

There has been a noted improvement in dealing with noxious weeds under the agricultural services boards established a year ago. This amendment will further assist their work.

The morning sessions of the legislature have been pretty well taken up by representations on behalf of labor before the agricultural committee of the legislature. The labor representation is asking for a forty-hour week with the same take-home pay. They request a sixty-cent an hour minimum wage. Branches of nearly all organized labor have presented their case, as well as the Manufacturers Association.

The following questions were asked in the committee by the Attorney General and answered by Mr. Stimpfle, president of the Alberta Farmers' Union.

Q. Have you got parity of farm prices?

A. No.

Q. Do you request today that labor should have a 40-hour week before farmers have parity of prices?

A. Yes.

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Q. Do you request today that labor legislation should be amended before the end of the session to establish a 40-hour week for farm labor?

A. For skilled labor, yes.

Q. Would you support today a legal parking plant strike in which the packing industry workers, asked for more pay and shorter hours of work?

A. Bitterness is a disease to be cured, not a force to be used.

## Crowds at Hat Art Exhibit

The art exhibit in the City Hall on Saturday provided definite proof that Medicine Hat has reached a new stage in its cultural development.

While we are handing out bouquets we must not forget the assistant instructors, Mrs. C. Bain, Mrs. W. R. Clark and Miss Marion Newman, who took over the classes when Mr. Glyde was not present.

Mrs. W. R. Clark, the former Miss K. E. Walker, daughter of Andrew and the late Mr. Walker of Carbon, was an outstanding contributor to the exhibit during the classes when Mr. Glyde was not present.

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Medicine Hat News.

POULTRY PRICE TO RESTAURANTS UP 2c

Through Prices Board, request for new effect, dressing poultry sold direct to public eating places is allowed a maximum of two cents per pound over the wholesale ceiling price.

## THE WORLD OF WHEAT

Increased Wheat Acreage

Badly Needed

More and more evidence indicates that the increasing status of the people of Europe and Asia, owing to a lack of food. Many will starve in the present year, but millions of lives can be saved if more food can be produced and shipped to them. The lack of food will be great during the whole of 1946. Prairie farmers can help by sowing a greater acreage of wheat and by getting their land for summer fallow this coming year and still sow the same acreage to oats, barley and flax.

This last year we had 19.4 million acres in summer fallow, whereas in 1939 at the start of this war we only had 14.7 million acres and in 1931 when our acreage in wheat was considerably higher than this last year, we only carried 12.4 million acres in summer fallow.

There does not seem to be any good reason why, by this time of desperate need of wheat in the world, we should carry so much more summer fallow than we have ever done before. By sowing a greater acreage to wheat this spring, so by reducing more wheat-man's final foodstuff-prairie farmers can help decisively to save millions of lives of European people, past and future customers for our prairie farm products.

APRIL COUPON CALENDAR

April 4—Meat M31, Sugar S5.

Butter

April 11—Meat M32.

April 18—Meat M33, Sugar S6

and S7, Meat B6.

April 25—Meat M34.

Sugar coupons 46 to 70 and Meat coupons M1 to M28 expire March 31st 1946.

The qualified answer given was for a 40-hour week and a minimum of 60 cents an hour.

Q. Is the Alberta Farmers Union prepared to assist farm labor to form labor unions with a closed shop?

A. The president of the Alberta Farmers Union in answer to a later question by a member said that the farmers themselves would be the judges of what constituted "skilled farm labor."

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## Contest Entries Time for Action

Distribution of 50,000 entry forms started last week for farmers who may wish to enter the \$25,000 National Barley Contest. The biggest share of the award money \$18,750, is allocated to the Western Provinces.

Farmers wishing to enter may get entry forms from the operator of their nearest elevator or by contacting their local agricultural representative, or by writing direct to the department of agriculture in the province in which they reside.

Within 10 days or two weeks the contest committee will have ready for distribution booklets of regulations governing the contest. They may be obtained from the same source as the entry forms.

Entries close June 15th.

Time to buy that packet of warble powder at your community store. Mix the powder according to directions on the package and apply it as soon as the warbles appear. You may need to treat two or even three times to get the succession of grubs as they appear, but you will be surprised and pleased with the results.

A pound of warble powder will treat from 50 to 75 head if directions on the package are followed. One treatment will do, should give about 75 per cent control but it must be applied at the proper time and that is just before the grubs drop to the ground. Three treatments begun at this time and spaced at three or four week intervals will give 100 per cent control for the whole year.

## The Birth of An Idea

Most of our farm practices are taken for granted, and so long as they serve the purpose required we give little thought to the men who pondered the situation and devised solutions to our problems.

How did strip farming start? The idea originated one windy day when Chris Withage, operator of the Illustration Station just south of Nalford, was on the road bringing home a cow from Graman. The whole countryside was blowing, and as he travelled eastward Mr. Withage noticed that there was no blowing on summer-fallow lying just east of the fields which had been in crop.

"If there were more west sides to our summer-fallow fields," he thought, "we would not have this drifting." From there he conceived the idea of running straws up and down the fields across the direction of the prevailing wind so that there would be more west sides to the fields.

The practice of strip cropping worked so successfully that it was adopted as a general farm practice all over those sections of Alberta where serious soil drifting occurred.

Years ago, when the wind was blowing from the south, the direction of the prevailing winds may run east and west.

Playright: That suit your wearing looks as if you had slept in it.

CHIEF: I have. I wore it last night to the opening of your play.

Love has intoxicated many a man. Try it out on yourself.

PROTECT YOUR CROPS FROM SMUT

724 CARS OF WHEAT WERE GRADED SMUTTY LAST YEAR!

Standard Fomuldehyde is the POSITIVE SMUT KILLER, 100% effective, used and endorsed by Western Farmers, including many World Wheat Championship winners, for over 25 years. Try the smut of smut. Test your soil at seedling time with Standard Fomuldehyde. Easy and safe to use. Requires no special equipment, costs far less than other smuticides, and is specially prepared by Evans Farmers.

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Phone the  
News to 36

\$2.00 Per Year; 5c A Copy.

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**FOR A GOOD  
COUGH SYRUP**

**Try ENOS'S**

**Quick relief for COUGHS - COLDS  
BRONCHITIS  
ASTHMA**

**CHILDREN  
LOVE  
IT**

**BUY A BOTTLE TODAY!**

## The World Food Crisis

THE MOST SERIOUS PROBLEM which has arisen since the end of the war is the world food shortage, which has become increasingly critical during the last few months. In the past, starvation and plague have very often followed in the wake of war, but it was hoped that this time, mankind might be spared such disasters such as those. The world has now been told, however, that it is facing the greatest food crisis in modern times, and that even with a maximum effort on the part of the nations which have food to export, sufficient supplies are not available to provide adequately for all the people in Europe and Asia between now and the next harvest. Great Britain, Canada, the United States, and other nations who are able to export food, have taken measures to increase shipments abroad, but even their best efforts cannot be expected to completely alleviate the present crisis.

### Attributed To Many Causes

The world shortage of cereals is one of the most serious aspects of the food situation. This shortage is attributed to many causes. Lack of meat, fats and other foods has increased the use of bread and cereals in Europe. At the same time, due to the devastation of war, the acreage sown in cereal crops on that continent has been greatly reduced. In addition, adverse weather conditions caused those crops which were sown in Europe last year, to be one of the poorest in history. The annual pre-war wheat crop in Europe averaged some forty-two million tons, while this year the yield was estimated at only twenty million tons. Drought conditions in many parts of the world, and a widespread shortage of fertilizers during the past two years have also contributed to the present scarcity of cereal grain.

### Appealed For Prompt Action

The Canadian Wheat Board recently announced that supplies of wheat in farmers' bins in this country were only about half of what they had been a year ago, but it appealed for prompt delivery of available wheat to elevator, to be made ready for shipment overseas. It is estimated that the world wheat deficit for the first half of this year will be over five million tons. By the time of the next harvest, stocks of wheat are expected to be almost completely exhausted, and needs for next year will have to be met almost entirely from the current crop. Reports issued by the Emergency Economic Committee for Europe show that over two hundred and forty million people are now forced to exist on a diet far lower than the 2400 calorie minimum set by the U.N.R.R.A. authorities. Under present conditions hunger and near starvation is the lot of these people, and it will be impossible for them to escape disease, which always attacks under these circumstances. The people of all countries who are in a position to export food, will be called upon to make many sacrifices until the world situation improves, but there will be few who will not wish to do all that is possible to relieve the present crisis abroad.

**Always**

**A GOOD COMPANION**

At work or play, a cup of delicious Melrose Coffee is a cheerful stimulant, invigorating and tonic. Enjoy its exclusive flavor to the full, make Melrose your regular morning beverage.

**Melrose Coffee**

**RICH STRONG DELICIOUS**

### Cattle Vaccine In Great Demand

Canadian Shorthorn Association Pass Resolution

A resolution asking the Dominion government to make available to approved veterinarians, free of charge, the vaccine used to inoculate cattle against tuberculosis was passed at the annual meeting of the Canadian Shorthorn Association at Winnipeg.

It also suggested that a certificate of vaccination be furnished to the owner of each calf infected.

However, should the Dominion government not establish such a policy, the meeting asked if the provinces be given the authority to permit recognition of provincial certificates in export trade.

Acceptance of the association's resolution would eliminate the necessity of blood tests in exporting cattle to the United States. Present vaccination is not recognized by that country because it is not carried out by approved veterinarians.

**RUB OUT THAT GOLD**

**WITH**

**MINARD'S**

**"KING OF PAIN"**

**LINIMENT**

Boom In Diamonds Has Far Exceeded Expectation Of Dealers

LONDON.—Expectations that the end of the war would bring a reputation of the 1910 boom in diamonds have proved to be an understatement. Demand for the gems is described as "unbelievable."

It is reliably learned that the diamond syndicate has adopted a new policy of adjusting its selling prices of rough diamonds in accordance with the ruling market prices.

Well-informed diamond traders expect further price increases later in the year.

A surprising feature of the boom is that the demands for industrial diamonds, which was universally expected to be diminished as war industries were demobilized, is also insatiable.

**NOT USED BY COLUMBUS**

When Columbus discovered America the continent had no name. He thought he had reached a western part of India, so he called the islands in the Caribbean Sea the West Indies. The name America came from Amerigo Vesputi, a traveler from Florence, who visited that country a year after Columbus. The name America was not used by Columbus.

**WORKING IN REVERSE**

It was in 1665 that the first horse brought to Canada from France was disembarked from a sailing ship at Tadoussac. It was presented to the Governor of New France, Augustin de Saffray de Méry, by the settlers. Now horses are going in the other direction.

## Price Control And Rationing Information

Q.—Is there to be a cut in the butter ration for the months of March and April?

A.—Canadians will be obliged to accept a reduction in their butter ration from six to four ounces per week during March and April. During these two months two coupons will become valid for each month, on the following dates: March 7 and 21 and April 4 and 18.

Q.—Have the purple butter coupons been declared invalid?

A.—The purple butter coupons expire on February 28. The "B" coupons will be used for purchasing butter after that date.

Q.—Are priority stamp certificates transferable to another party?

A.—The certificate of sale to veterans for the purchase of a suit is not transferable and must not be accepted by a merchant in exchange for a suit if it is known that the veteran offering it is not the rightful owner.

Q.—I'm expecting visitors from the States and would like to know if I'm able to get ration coupons for them.

A.—If your guests will be staying for five days or more, they should apply to your district local ration board and ration coupons will be given them to cover the length of their stay.

Please send your questions or your request for the pamphlet "Consumer Notes" or the Blue Book in which you keep track of your ceiling prices, mentioning the name of this paper to the nearest Wartime Prices and Trade Board office in your province.

### GEMS OF THOUGHT

#### CALMNESS

Calmness of mind is one of the beautiful virtues of wisdom. It is the result of a long and patient effort in self-control.—James Allen.

Serenity of mind and calmness of thought are a better enjoyment than anything without us.—Benjamin Whitcomb.

Waves of sear and life pass over us from time to time, like flakes in sunlight over the fields in cloudy weather.—Henry D. Thoreau.

The secret heart is devotion's temple; there the saint lights the flame of purest sacrifice, which burns unquenched but not unaccepted.—Hamm Moore.

The soul-inspired patriars heard the words of Truth, and talked with God as conclusively as man talks with man.—Mary Baker Eddy.

Our humanity may we commit ourselves to the hands of him who bears up the world.—Richter.

To Feel Right — Eat Right!

### X-X OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE X-X

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44
45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

#### HORIZONTAL

- 1 Dance step
- 2 To play the harp
- 3 To play the harp
- 4 Wordmark's stake
- 5 Windmill
- 6 Slight trick
- 7 Norse article
- 8 Chinese riverboat
- 9 Free of the oak family
- 10 Flying
- 11 Tree of the oak family
- 12 Dandelion-like bird
- 13 Waka-mem
- 14 To weep
- 15 Chinese riverboat
- 16 Native
- 17 Flying
- 18 Tree of the oak family
- 19 Bird
- 20 To go astray
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#### VERTICAL

- 1 Post-like
- 2 Chalice
- 3 American Revolutionary general
- 4 To remain
- 5 Knowledge
- 6 Italian article
- 7 To baste
- 8 To baste
- 9 To baste
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Answers to Last Week's Puzzle

## Green Cross

### FOR PEST CONTROL

The Green Cross is a modern, well-line of products soon to be available at the local hardware stores to protect fruits, flowers, vegetables and lawns from insect pests, fungus diseases and weeds.

\*Trade Mark Reg.

### LOOK FOR THE "GREEN CROSS"

### Put To Good Use

#### Wedding Party in England Did Not Throw Rice

It is difficult for the average citizen on the Yukon continent to realize just how short is food across the Atlantic. Perhaps this little story, from the Northwestern Miller, may help.

Some time ago, in Ipswich, England, L. J. John Holburn of the coming wedding more than 26 years ago. He had saved it to be tossed at the wedding. It was tossed at the wedding, but it did not appear at the wedding, as a rice pudding.

John Holburn throws away rice or any other food in England.—Financial Post.

### Wider Markets

#### United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization May Solve Problem

All the peoples of the world today may be adequately fed and farmers in many countries will have more and more stable markets because of the United Nations food and agriculture organization. H. H. Hannam, president of the Canadian Federation of Agriculture, at the annual convention of the Ontario Association of Agricultural Societies at Toronto.

The organization was founded in the belief that the needs of many people—and in no country have all the people enough to eat—and the great productive capacity of most countries might be brought together and developed to the advantage of both producers and consumers.

"If this could be done within and among nations it would solve one of the world's economic ills."

### ITCH CHECKED

#### In a Jiffy — No Money Back

For each pack of Melrose Coffee, a money-back guarantee is given. If you are not satisfied with the taste, texture, or aroma of the coffee, you may return the pack for a full refund. No money back.

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## FILM SHOWINGS

### To Help Solve The Problems Of Canadian Farm Women

One of the chief aims of the National Film Board's Rural Circuit is to help solve the problems of Canadian farm women. As part of this program a new film, "Kitchen on a True," is being shown in the rural areas of Canada to demonstrate how the old-fashioned farm kitchen may be transformed into an attractive and convenient centre for farm work.

"Kitchen on a True" shows that on many farms where the barns and agricultural machinery are up-to-date and efficient the housewife is still carrying on her domestic work with the methods and equipment of her grandmother. In this film the drawbacks of a typical old-style kitchen are pointed out, and ways of eliminating them are described in detail. Suggestions are given for the arrangement of furniture to save steps, for the provision of adequate cupboard space and for getting rid of the common source of dirt and catwalk for rubbish.

Several of the improvements shown in this film depend on the availability of modern power. Films on rural electrification such as "Valley Of The Trees," which the National Film Board has also shown on all its rural circuits are consequently being distributed to encourage its first step towards better living conditions on the farm.

The ideas demonstrated in most of the films shown on the "Rural Circuit" however, may be more widely adopted than these large scale plans. Canning methods, meal planning and the prevention of school lunches among the subjects covered. District Extension Officers frequently make use of showings of films connected with their special interests.

Besides bringing information and new ideas to the individual housewife, the Rural Circuits are making contributions to the social life of women in farming districts. Women's Institutes in many localities are sponsoring the film showings, which have become a monthly feature of their programs. Special showings are also arranged on request for Home Aid, Red Cross, Canadian and other organizations in which women play an important part.

### Much Better Coffee For Canadian Users

#### Made Possible By Science In The Reading And Packing Process

Statistics show that Canadians are using much more coffee than in previous years. Before the war, the average was four pounds a year per person. Now it is about six pounds. Quite an increase, though it does not begin to compare with consumption in the United States, where they use about eighteen pounds a year per person.

There may be many reasons for the increase in Canada, but undoubtedly the largely due to the gradual and more favorable cup of coffee which Canadians enjoy today, made possible by the many improvements in which science has brought to the roasting and packing processes.

Another contributing factor is the fact that in such modern plants as the manufacturing of L. M. MacKinnon Co., Ltd., at Winnipeg, where Melrose Coffee is roasted and packed, the result that this delicious coffee compares favorably with the finest coffee produced.

For instance, scientific research disclosed that much of the delicate aroma of coffee were scorched in the old-type roasters, in which the heat came in direct contact with the coffee beans, and from that was developed the new Thermoseal low temperature roasting process by which the heated air is carried into revolving cylinders in which the beans are kept constantly moving. This process is used at the Melrose factory, and produces a bright, nut-brown coffee with a most delicious and appetizing flavor.

Another great secret in the speed with which the roasted coffee is sealed into air-tight containers, is that 18% of the flavor of the coffee is lost in the first twenty-four hours after it is exposed to air. To be sure, the oxygen that is in the air we breathe. And again, to be sure, the oxygen that is in the air we breathe. And again, to be sure, the oxygen that is in the air we breathe.

The package itself, made of Laminated paper, is a most interesting and comprises two sheets of glassine paper with a film of rubber and beeswax in between, laminated together under heat. This packaging is so airtight that even after immersion in water, as a test, no moisture reached the coffee.

It is interesting to see what modern methods in a modern plant can accomplish to bring the full enjoyment of this stimulating beverage to the home.

### NEEDS SOME FIGURING

The Kitchener Record thinks it will be quite a trick for those observers of atomic bomb tests to determine how close they can get to the secret of the blast to see what happens and still survive to tell what they observed.

## IF HEAD COLDS HANG ON..

DO THIS! To relieve discomfort, soothe your throat with VapoRub works for colds, coughs, and sore throats. Remember, it's Vicks VapoRub you want.

Then feel welcome relief come as you breathe in the steaming mentholated vapors that penetrate to the cold-congested upper breathing passages! See how little relief from colds, coughs, and sore throats. Remember, it's Vicks VapoRub you want.

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**FOR TROUBLE FREE PERFORMANCE**

**IMPERIAL OIL LIMITED**

**MARVELUBE**

**now!**

Dirty, thinned-out oil means incomplete lubrication of bearing surfaces, excessive wear and costly repairs—sooner or later. Dirty oil causes deposits of sludge, carbon and varnish in the engine of your truck and tractor, with resulting loss of power. Dirty oil not only "gums up" your engine, but its impurities give it corrosive properties—it may start to eat into metal surfaces. Then you're headed for trouble.

Tough, heat-resistant Marvelube gives real protection. It keeps your engine free from damaging deposits. For a lively, smooth running engine, fill up with Marvelube now. Marvelube is the quality lubricant that gives trouble free performance.

**MARVELUBE**

**IMPERIAL OIL LIMITED**

**RENEWAL OF UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BOOKS**

**To All Employers:**

All Unemployment Insurance Books for the year ending March 31st, 1946, must be exchanged for new books.

New Insurance Books for the fiscal year 1946-47 will be exchanged by the Local National Employment Office in your area for expired Insurance Books.

*Protect the benefit rights of your employees by sending in their expired books properly completed on March 31st.*

*There are severe penalties for failing to make Unemployment Insurance contributions for your insured employees and for failure to renew the Insurance Books as required.*

**UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE COMMISSION**

The wedding presents were on view. Displayed in a prominent position was a check for 1000 the gift of the bride's father.

I say who is that chap laughing at your father's check? exclaimed the bridegroom feeling amused.

On that's the bank manager said the bride.

Some people pursue happiness. Others create it.

## CARBON

Mr. and Mrs. L. Poson and Mrs. F. Gordon have been in Edmonton this week where they attended the funeral of Mr. J. Annear, a brother of Mrs. Poson and Mrs. Gordon.

The following roads and highways in the province are banned to heavy traffic except in the case of certain commodities which may be ascertained by contacting your local RCMP officer. Roads in the municipalities of Kneehill, Carleton Place, and Minburn. Highways between Beiseker and Hanna, Holden and Chauvin and St. Paul and Vilna.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Ohlhauser were recent visitors to Montana.

Miss Phyllis Hunt was taken to hospital this week for an appendicitis operation.

Where does Chas. Gave keep himself these days?

Jas. Rowatt formerly employed at the Carbon Locker, has accepted a position at Carstairs.

The Canadian Legion, Carbon branch, will sponsor Saturday night dances in the Scout Hall commencing this Saturday.

Mrs. F. F. Ohlhauser was a recent Calgary visitor.

Col. W. Skerrey is a recent arrival from overseas.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Rouleau of Didsbury were Carbon visitors on Saturday.

"Dead Men Walk" is the show scheduled for the Scout Hall tonight.

The Legion are sponsoring a dance in the Scout Hall on Friday, April 26th Rosebud Orchestra.

Joe Heffernan has accepted a position at the Acme garage.

Special mention for Red Gross collections this week goes to Glen Levagood who is doing a fine job.

Julius Ohlhauser's sale on Tuesday, April 2nd.

Get behind the Community Club!

A number of local residents received summons last week for operating their radios without the proper license.

Mrs. D. Mackay will attend the annual meeting of the provincial chapter, I.O.D.E. held in Edmonton Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday of next week.

The Carbon Junior Athletic Club will hold a combination swim and bridge drive on April 5th. The drive will be held in the two upper rooms of the school and will start at 8:30. Lunch will be served after cards. Prizes will be awarded.

Thirty-five cents will give you an evening's relaxation and enjoyment with your family and friends. Support your boys' and girls' club so that they can partake in sports and build active healthy bodies.

Please be prompt.

**TENNIS CLUB "BEE"**

The executive committee of the lawn tennis section of the Carbon Community Club held a meeting on arch 26th.

It was decided to hold a "bee" on Wednesday afternoon, April 3rd, to clear up the courts and fix the fences.

Fees for the season will be as follows—Men, \$4.00, women \$3.00, students \$2.00. Students may pay the full fee if they wish and enjoy senior privilege but for the \$2.00 fee they may play only when the seniors do not require the courts.

All residents in the district will be expected to pay the full fee if they wish to play but visitors here may play at a fee of 50 cents for two weeks. All are payable in advance, and are payable to the secretary of the Community Club. Arrangements will be made later for local competitions and matches with other clubs.

## EQUIPMENT PLEASE

Anyone having hockey or baseball equipment, the property of either club, are requested to turn same in to Ernest Fox or Glen Levagood at once.

## SPORTS CLUB MEETING

A large group of enthusiastic baseball players and fans met at the Chronicle office last Friday evening to organize base ball for the coming season.

Ernest Fox was elected manager.

It was decided to try and form a league this year and the secretary was instructed to get in touch with the proposed clubs and invite them to meet in Carbon on April 10. The clubs suggested are Drumheller, Rockyford, Beiseker, Irwinville, Swadwell, Trochu, Three Hills and Carbon.

Representatives were appointed to attend the Community Club meeting held on Monday evening.

For sale, Buckeye standard incubator, 200 egg size. Apply John Reid, Carbon.

Lost white dog. Answers to the name of Mickey. Box 250 Carbon, or phone R608.

## JEST FOR FUN

A candidate for sheriff called on a minister to ask for his vote at the coming election.

"Before I decide to give you my support," said the minister, "I would like to ask you a question."

"Shoot," said the candidate.

"Do you ever furnish interesting beverages?" inquired the clergyman.

"But I reply I would like to propound a single question," said the would-be sheriff, cautiously. Is this an inquiry or an invitation."

The Irishman was relating a story of his travels.

I landed on the island and started to explore, he said. When I got to the middle of the island I saw the biggest bear I've ever seen in my life. He roared dramatically, then continued. There was one tree on the island and the lowest bough was 20 feet from the ground, and I jumped for it.

Did you manage to grasp it, asked one of his auditors.

I didn't grasp it going up, replied the Irishman, but caught it coming down.

Last night I questioned my husband for hours about where he'd been.

What did you finally get out of him?

A fur coat.

## Seeds! Seeds!

**Fresh Stock Just Arrived**

STEEL BRIGGS MCKENZIE'S PIKES AND OTHERS.

ALL PEDIGREED SEEDS.

GOVERNMENT STAMP OF APPROVAL.

**Package & Bulk Seeds**

**BUY GOOD SEEDS!** Watch out for poor quality repackaged seeds probably years old. If you want these we have them, only one and two years old, only 1c per package.

PLAN A BIG GARDEN THIS SPRING.

## OYSTER SHELL

80 lbs. sack \$1.49

ALWAYS FRESH LETTUCE, CELERY, CAULIFLOWER, RIPE TOMATOES, RADISH, ETC.

## ORANGES

344s. 2 doz. 45c; 6 doz. \$1.30

APPLES, per pound . . . 10c

## Potatoes

NETTED GEMS, No. 1, 100 lbs. . . . \$3.25

U.S. size A Triumphs, 100 lbs. . . . \$2.95

## Grape Fruit

HUGE SIZE PINKS, 64s and 70s, each . . . 10c

## Prunes

Only 120 boxes left. Positively no more available till next crop 25 lb. box, size 60 to 70. UNTIL SOLD OUT, \$2.99 box.

SHELLED, PEELD PEANUTS, Very Special, lb. . . . 23c

## C. H. Nash & Son

Phone 11  
GROCERIES . . . FRUIT . . . Carbon . . . MEAT

**YOU CAN WIN A BIG CASH PRIZE!**

**\$25,000.00**

**NATIONAL BARLEY CONTEST**  
for SEED and MALTING QUALITY IMPROVEMENT  
(Sponsored by Brewing and Malting Industries of Canada)

**Interprovincial - Provincial Regional Awards**

Enter the National Barley Contest NOW. Help to produce the quality barley seed Canada needs and win a big Cash Prize, too. This contest is for you. . . . Open to bonafide farmers in recognized malting barley areas of Canada who grow O.A.C. 21, Mensury (Ottawa 60), Olli and Montclair, Commercial and government organizations excluded.

Entries Close June 15. For entry forms and complete details see your Elevator Operator, Agricultural Representative or write direct to:

**NATIONAL BARLEY CONTEST COMMITTEE**

**Western Division Prizes Totalling \$18,750.00**

(Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta (including Peace River Block, B.C.)

**4 INTER-PROVINCIAL GRAND PRIZE AWARDS**

**First Prize \$1,000.00**

**Second Prize \$500.00**

**Third Prize \$300.00**

**Fourth Prize \$200.00**

**Provincial Prize Awards for Each Province:**

**Regional Prize Awards for Each Province:**

**\$4,583.33**

All Regional Prize Winners to receive TEN BUSHELS OF REGISTERED In addition to Prize Awards.

**MANITOBA:**  
Provincial Chairman,  
C. E. Baskin,  
Box 10, Agriculture,  
Winnipeg, Man.

**SASKATCHEWAN:**  
Provincial Chairman,  
E. H. Field,  
Commissionary,  
Regina, Sask.

**ALBERTA:**  
Provincial Chairman,  
J. H. Field,  
Commissionary,  
Edmonton, Alta.



## CANADA'S PART IN MAINTAINING WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY

Contribution To The International  
Military Force Being Planned

(By Ross Munro)  
By next summer Canada probably will know what her contribution will be to the International military force of the United Nations in troops, assistance and facilities, including rights of passage, for maintaining world peace and security.

While no proposition has yet been put to Canada, and none is likely to be made for several months, it is assumed in London that an all-Canadian brigade group of 10,000 men planned for the post-war army will bulk large in any calculation.

The question is one for the military staff committee of the United Nations Security Council. This body is composed of the Chiefs of Staff—or their representatives—of Britain, the United States, Russia, France and China. It now is meeting in London for the first time and it will recommend to the Council what arrangements should be reached with the United Nations countries regarding their contributions to the world force.

The charter calls for "agreements to be negotiated 'as soon as possible' but it provides that within two or three months for the military staff committee to draw up its international 'order of battle' which will be the basis for negotiations.

The agreements reached will govern the numbers and types of forces as well as the degree of readiness and general location. It is assumed in London that in the initial stages at any rate the Canadian force will be stationed in the Dominion, subject to any calls the Security Council might make on it in the event of international military action.

In addition to any army force, Canada also probably will be asked to earmark some naval and air force units for employment, if necessary, by the Security Council. The Charter lays down that members shall have immediately available national air force contingents for combined international enforcement action. This would enable the United Nations to take urgent military measures.

The Canadian delegation is keeping an eye on developments in the military staff committee and Canadian military headquarters are prepared to do any liaison work necessary when discussions reach the point where the committee knows what it wants from Canada and other countries.

## Attractive Furniture

Made By African Craftsmen Of The  
Gold Coast

Some of the most attractive furniture seen in Britain since the war will soon be given to British families as presents from members of the timber industry in the Gold Coast.

Made by African craftsmen in the Colony, the pieces are being assembled into vehicles and other pieces of furniture of which any family in the country might be proud. One small batch has already been completed and is ready for distribution. It is to be used for the People's Homes. Later arrangements arriving in England will be distributed where they are needed.

The Gold Coast is noted for the many and beautiful woods which grow in the vast rain forests there. Some of the woods are kinds of mahogany; others have curious names, such as Obodua and Odum. These have been made into tables, sideboards, bedsteads, bookcases, and chairs.

## Search Rewarded

Parliamentary Librarian At Ottawa  
Located Book After 37 Years

F. A. Hardy, quiet-spoken chief Parliamentary librarian at Ottawa, and his staff are just as persistent in getting their books as the red-coated Mounties at the Parliament. The longest they've been hunting for a borrowed book was 37 years. A certain member, preparing a speech on copyright legislation in 1919, borrowed a semi-legal, semi-fictional tome called "Married". The book was not returned and the library staff started an investigation. The other day they got the book from the former member's estate. The Parliamentary Library has no system of fines.

## LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS

Men today use almost 3,500 languages and dialects. There are 800 separate modes of speech in Africa, 130 in India, 87 in the Philippine Islands, 46 in Europe, and 42 languages are heard on the Pacific Islands. The growth of the English language is remarkable. A hundred years ago we were told that it was spoken by 20,000,000 people. Today it is the language of 250,000,000, and with 60,000,000 who are able to use it sufficiently for business purposes, some believe that the "laid fair to become a universal speech."

Helium is the hardest gas to isolate. It can't be seen, tasted or smelled.

## Large Windmills

Britain Has About 2,000 Which Are  
Fitted With Sails

There is a widespread belief that Holland is "the land of windmills." Indeed, it has been called that, and windmills are commonly included in photographs and paintings of Dutch scenery.

Many people would be surprised to learn that there are 800 more honest-to-goodness windmills in Britain than there are in Holland—2,000 of them altogether. With the new demand for wholesome bread, the ancient windmill is coming into its own again. Mills that have not been used for generations but have just been left standing and neglected for the sake of picturesque appearance, are being repaired and brought into use. The oldest windmill in the country at Burrow, Surrey, was erected in 1665, and is still grinding wheat at the old stand.

There is a vast number of windmills in Canada and the United States, the small, ring type chiefly used for raising water, but the type of windmill we have in Britain is a huge structure having five or six arms 20 to 50 feet in length, carrying sails to catch the wind. In a good breeze they whirl round at a formidable rate.

The boom in wholesome bread has led to the building of a new flour is a job for power-driven roller mills, but cutting and grinding the whole berry produce the best, wholesome meal.

These big mills have many other uses. In Norfolk, England, during the war, 80 of them produced power to help the land girls drain reclaimed areas. Others ground feed and sawed wood, and many even produced electric power for rural workshops making war materials, and now pre-fabricated houses.

During the past few decades a number of old windmills were bought by city dwellers and converted into picturesque summer homes. One has been turned into a lighthouse, another into a library and another into a church, and still another one has become part of a wayside railway station. (St. Thomas Times-Journal.)

## Fiction In Real Life

Creator Of The Scarlet Pimpernel  
Had A Tragic Experience

Back in her secluded country home at Henley-on-Thames is the creator of the Scarlet Pimpernel, Baroness Orczy, now in her late seventies, after a five-year ordeal that paralleled the wildest adventures of her fictional hero.

She was domiciled at a villa in Monte Carlo, directly next door to where the Gestapo headquarters were set up. Day after day she watched motorcyls and men in sleek, black Mercedes-Benz limousines dash out one hour and return the next, dragging their motorcars into a ditch for questioning or worse—just such civilians as those whom the Pimpernel snatched from the Bastille and the Conciergerie. The aging Baronesse, helpless but unafraid, held her breath and occasionally was able to help prisoners fortunate enough to be released.

It was as if it was becoming intolerable, two things happened: the Nazis collapsed, and just before the war's liberation, an RAF bomb, intended for the Nazi HQ, made a direct hit on the Great Western Hotel, and pulled herself, unharmed, out of the wreckage, and came home to England as soon as she could negotiate the trip. "My Pimpernel stories," she said, "reportedly will spend my last years in recollection of my own adventures!"—The Saturday Review of Literature.

## Has Two Hearts

Miracle Case Of A Soldier In  
Australia

A Queensland soldier of the AIF on Tarakan (Borneo) has been admitted to hospital with minor leg trouble and a heart affection. Not satisfied with his heart action, but unable to find an active symptom of heart trouble, a medical officer ordered an X-ray, which disclosed that the soldier had two hearts.

A Brisbane heart specialist says the man will probably live to a ripe old age. "His chance of dying with a broken heart is two to one against, and that's important," the doctor added.—Australian News Letter.

## MEANS SACRIFICE

The other evening, says Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, I went to a very pleasant dinner party in London, but I think Americans should realize how costly normal life in Britain has changed and what it means when an English family gives a guest from overseas a dinner. Food being as strictly rationed, there cannot be any great extravagance, but, frequently, this one meal takes a whole week's ration of every member of the family.

## MOVE WAS BLOCKED

About 300 fanatic-scarred villagers near Almagro in the Bolivian province squatted in the roadway for 36 hours and prevented work from a government grain store being removed for distribution elsewhere. The bags had been loaded on to a truck. They were put back into the store.

## Couple Of Amateurs Build "Dream Home" In Niagara Falls, Ont.



Unable to get a contractor to do the job, Mr. and Mrs. C. Norman Simpson, young couple of Niagara Falls, Ont., went ahead and built a home by their own hands. Both graduates of Queen's University, neither had any skill in carpentering or plumbing when they started. Located on three acres, they have plenty of room. Material shortages didn't present too much of a problem to the amateur homebuilders. They went to the store of supply to pick up their lumber and other necessities. Six weeks after the foundation was put in the couple were living in their frame cottage.



Up under the eaves was about as high as Mr. Simpson dared go, because she is not keen on working at heights. Shingling was done by her husband, a hydraulic engineer.

## Value Of Sharks

The Terrifying Devotion Of Tropical  
Waters Are Useful

Sharks are certainly very terrifying creatures, but they are also very useful.

A great many sharks are found in the Caribbean Sea, which has many warm currents, and fishermen in the West Indies are now being encouraged to catch them. The reason for this is that practically the whole of the shark is valuable. Its skin will make spectacle cases, the liver, like cod liver, produces oil which does as a great deal of good; shark fins are considered a great delicacy especially by the Chinese, who like them for soup and also from them make gelatin. The white meat, either fresh or salted, is a wholesome food for human beings, and the rest of the meat can be converted into animal food or useful fertilizer.

There are, of course, many kinds of sharks. Some are as much as forty feet long—more than half the length of a tennis court—but some varieties are much more valuable than others and fishermen have to learn which these are. Shark-catching and marketing may be very useful to the West Indies. Formerly the people depended upon growing sugarcane, but with increasing competition, and the greater use of beetroot sugar they could not sell their products. So Britain is now providing money to help to grow better crops and raise animals for their own needs and also to develop their fisheries; and the shark will help the people of the West Indies.

## Cannot Speak English

88,000 People In Wales Who Speak  
Only Welsh

It must be a strange experience for Englishmen to find themselves surrounded by the tongues of two Britons who cannot speak any English. Yet that can happen in some parts of Wales where there are still about 88,000 people who speak only Welsh. The total population of Wales is about two and a half millions; of this number, besides the 88,000 mentioned, there are 811,000 who can speak both Welsh and English, and there are one and a half million Welshmen who cannot speak Welsh.

The Ministry urges that all Welsh children should be encouraged to speak their ancient and beautiful tongue in which there is a wealth of literature. At the same time every Welsh child should receive an education that will enable him or her to earn a livelihood in any part of the country.

A non-ferrous metal is one not derived from iron.

## Three Of Four Killed In Flash Fire At Nanapan, Ont.

Twisted iron and wreckage are all that remains of the frame house at Nanapan, Ont., in which four lost their lives. The bodies of Margaret, 15; her father, Reginald Brown, and Ivan Wagar, three, a granddaughter, Alison Brown, 13 months, was the fourth victim. Before neighbors could do anything to save the house, it was a mass of flames. Firemen could do nothing. William Burns, a neighbor, looked over the debris.

Mother of Ivan Wagar, three, who died in the fire at Nanapan, died. Mrs. R. Campbell, overwhelmed, mothers are blamed for the tragedy.

## CANADIAN MILITARY HOSPITAL GIVEN OVER TO ENGLISH CIVILIANS

Most Up-To-Date Institution In  
Britain Presented As A Canadian  
War Memorial

TAPLOW, Bucks, England.—The long bright words of the Canadian Military Hospital here are empty now but soon the spotless linen on the white beds will be turned back for ailing English civilians, who will find in their surroundings a constant reminder of Canada's war effort in this theatre.

In place of a sterile monotonous hospital on Lord Astar's estate near here is being presented to the National Trust as a Canadian war memorial. With 600 beds and every piece of modern equipment imaginable, it probably is the most up-to-date institution of its kind in the United Kingdom.

Transfer of control to British authorities is expected to take place this month. Staff difficulties make it uncertain when the first patients will arrive but when they do they will find a complete and modern Canadian efficiency and cleanliness.

The hospital, built and equipped at a cost of \$2,500,000, was donated through the Canadian Red Cross, which was opened in July, 1940. Everything in it is Canadian. A self-contained establishment, it is almost entirely the work of the 15 main beds jutting out parallel to one another from the long body of the main administration building, ensembles, operating rooms, X-ray rooms, physiotherapy rooms and laboratory.

The last Canadian patient was released in November. Provost Marshal Under-Lieut.-Col. C. Rapp of Toronto to await the taking over by officials of the National Trust, which will administer the hospital until the National Trust can be set up.

Beds are still made and the central heating plant keeps the warding warm. There must be English homes, so that said Col. Rapp, "we must empty the beds in 24 hours' notice."

At the height of its operation the hospital employed a staff of 1,000, including 35 medical officers and 50 nursing sisters. Wounded Canadian soldiers from Western Europe by plane, some of them being received less than 24 hours after they were wounded.

Three Canadian General Hospital units have been based at the hospital—No. 5, No. 7 and No. 11, the latter moving in May 19, 1941, in time to prepare for the flood of casualties from the invasion landings. From its opening on Jan. 1, 1946, No. 11 handled 11,000 admissions and performed 6,000 operations.

In closing the hospital the Canadian authorities have asked that it be used primarily as a specialist hospital where research would be conducted particularly in cardiac rheumatism, among other things, a common disease in this country. But owing to an acute shortage of hospital space in England, the property will be made available to general cases.

## Have Joined Up

Canadian Japs Are Permitted To  
Join The Army

Sixteen British Columbia men of Japanese ancestry, many of whom tried vainly to enlist in the Canadian forces after they were evacuated in 1942 from the Pacific coast, now are at Camp Oshawa, Brampton, Hampshire, Eng., en route to Japan as sergeants of the Canadian Army Intelligence Corps.

At length permitted to join the army they enlisted last year in the different parts of Canada to which they had been transferred in the general movement of Japanese away from the west coast for security reasons.

The men, who underwent six weeks' training at Brampton, will go to the Hiroshima area to work as interpreters with the British occupation forces.

## MAKING WAR CLAIMS

Ten war-affected countries have filed with the American Military Government 60 formal claims against Germany for restitution of lost property valued at several billion dollars. A.M.G. headquarters disclosed Sunday. The claims range from steam shovels and industrial machinery to prayerbooks and race horses. They are being sifted by expert teams, which to date have located about 10 per cent of the property stolen by the Nazis.

## DISCOVERED BY ACCIDENT

Accidentally discovered accidentally. Henri Becquerel, friend of the late Madame Curie, was making a study of uranum when he happened to leave some on a photographic plate covered with a black paper. He found it light-struck the next morning.

WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

The destroyers *Nagier* and *Nemman* arrived at Vancouver, British Columbia, recently with more than 130 tons of food from Australia.

Exports of diamonds from Britain during the six war years have brought more than £100,000,000 (\$450,000,000) into the country.

The United Nations assembly will hold its next session Sept. 3 in New York city, NBC said in a broadcast from London.

Kentucky is the first state to make a legal holiday of Jan. 30, anniversary of the birthday of the late President Roosevelt.

The last croquet tennis in the British East African colony of Kenya showed that there were 622 croquet and 146 croquet in the Nairobi district alone.

Rations for British troops in the Hong Kong area of southeast Asia command have been cut because of the world shortage of food, it was announced.

Lord Woolton, chairman of the British Red Cross society, has received the decoration of a Commander of the Legion of Honor from the French government.

Two latest additions to the King's Windsor Grey—the Duke of Kent and the Duke of Gloucester—have been named "Alexander" and "Montgomery".

Mrs. Rose E. K. Hill, personal secretary to Winston Churchill, is to be created a Chequers, equivalent of Britain's prime minister, in succession to Mrs. Lamont.

## Some Good Advice

Brockington Suggests People Should Stop Talking About Future Wars

Leonard W. Brockington, in an address at New York University, said that the average person's best contribution to peace would be to stop talking about the possibility of future wars with Russia or with anybody else. Speaking to a luncheon of the trust division of the United States Chamber of Commerce, Mr. Brockington said that without the support of the people of the United States, the British Empire and Soviet Russia, peace was a mirage.

He reviewed world events of 1946, noted the expansionist tendencies then seen in the United States, the war with Mexico, the settlement of the Oregon boundary dispute, which established the boundary with Canada at the 49th parallel, and asked: "Don't you think when you hear what the United States was doing then, it was something like what Russia is doing today?"

Mr. Brockington said he would like to see this content upon its doors while to the suffering who wanted to make a new life here.

"If we want to underwrite the peace of the world we can do so only by sacrifice. Peace can be maintained only by no less effort than has been given to war."

## For Future Warfare

Must Keep Skilled Personnel For The Manufacture Of War Materials

Canada must keep skilled personnel and equipment for the manufacture of munitions "just in case" it is kept peace with rapidly changing circumstances, said Malcolm Jolley, president of Canadian Armaments Ltd., said in an interview.

An industrialist-soldier at 36, Col. Jolley heads the new Canadian company which will be responsible for keeping Canada industrially alert for possible war needs. Early in the war he had a leading part in building Small Arms Ltd. and he is the inventor of several small arms improvements, but he is hesitant about making commitments on the future plan of guns and bullets.

When the war ended he had just given a glimpse into the future that we didn't fully understand, he said. "To me—and weapons are my business—the premises are very different. I can't put the gun in proper perspective in relation to the atom bomb and rocket warfare."

## Radio-Active Element

Government Is To Conserve Canada's Supplies Of Thorium

The government has moved to conserve Canada's supplies of thorium, a rare radio-active element being studied as a possible source of atomic energy.

The action was taken through the issuance of a customs order cancelling previous exemptions for the shipment of thorium and thorium salts, and reinstating export permit control for the shipment of manufactured items containing thorium.

Prime Minister Mackenzie King disclosed in the Commons that he believed that Canada was exploring the possibility of using thorium as a substitute for the rare and expensive uranium, thus far the only element known to have been utilized to produce atomic energy.

As far as is known, Canada has no deposits of thorium, most of which is mined in India.

Commun came into use in warfare in the 16th century.

## New Crown Colony

Romantic Family Saga Ended With Transfer Of Sarawak

By gift of the late "White Rajah" of Sarawak, Sir Charles Vyner Brooke, Britain is acquiring a new Crown Colony. It consists of 20,000 square miles of north Borneo, great stretches of oil and rubber and, before the war, not a shilling of public debt. The Japanese, however, managed to destroy most of its industrial equipment, and its output of oil has not yet returned to normal.

The change of government, however, will mean little change in the affairs of Sarawak. This independent state was already under British protection, its trade was almost entirely within the empire, and it was reacquainted from the Japanese by Australian troops. But the transfer brings to a close one of the most romantic family sagas that ever came out of the Far East. It began in 1858, when James Brooke, son of an East India Company civil servant and a soldier who had distinguished himself in the Burmese war, landed in north Borneo at the head of an expedition he had equipped at his own expense and suppressed an insurrection of head-hunting Dyaks against the then reigning sultan. Three years later the grateful sultan named him the first White Rajah of Sarawak.

Since then the Brooke family has ruled Sarawak first as absolute monarchs and later under a constitution. Sir Charles, last of the line, died from Japanese invaders and headed his Government in Exile in London. The change of government has not altered the management of Sarawak's affairs in his absence. Now he drops his title of Rajah and is known as the amply able of the British Government. It deprives three lively young "princesses" and a nephew of an oriental realm but it will help the British establish a firm foothold in the Indonesian archipelago—New York Times.

## Had Share Of Thrills

Life Of E. Phillips Oppenheim Was Full Of Adventure

E. Phillips Oppenheim, the creator of more epic, more thrills and more modern romances in fiction than any author of his time, died quietly at his home in the Channel Island of Guernsey.

Yet Oppenheim had his own share of thrills in the 70 years of his life. There was the time, about which he never ceased to talk, that he won \$20,000 in one night at Monte Carlo. It was not natural that he should make that record. The scene of many of his books. Again he encountered real adventure when, after the fall of Paris, he had to desert his home on the Riviera and cross France. He chartered a small boat to take him and his family to England, but engine trouble stranded him and his wife for 11 days before rescue.

The boy who later sailed at 18 became further progress was blocked by his own codes and studying the intricacies of espionage to fill his books. This knowledge enabled him to capture a German spy for the British Government in World War II. Although he long wrote in fiction, Oppenheim turned out 10 books. He produced an average of three novels a year. The canon honestly be classed as deathless literature but they attracted a wide public because they were well written, because they were entertaining and because they took the reader out of the humdrum of everyday existence and transported him to the realm of the fancy and adventure—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

## Traffic Regulations

Many Cities Using Rules Made By New York Cities

There is something very appropriate in the fact that William P. Egan was born in New York City, for it was here and in other large metropolitan places that he achieved his success and fame as the "father of traffic regulations."

Once, in 1900, Mr. Egan became infuriated by a traffic jam at that time no street laws existed and the confusion was worse than today. He was present on road ways of both horse-drawn vehicles and early automobiles by 1900 his rules, less than 500 words long, were adopted as a guiding principle for the New York police. Paris followed. The "Le Systeme Egan," as did London, while his ideas were followed in other American and foreign cities.

His three principal contributions were the initiation of one-way streets, first in Paris in 1900, safety islands and rotary traffic, put into effect in London in 1902, and the Arc de Triomphe in 1907, in Piccadilly Circus in 1926 and at the Rond Point in the Avenue des Champs-Elysees in 1927—New York Herald Tribune.

An interesting find unearthed in Arizona and New Mexico in 1946. American Indian tribes thought to have lived between 1800 and 500 B.C. "Large nests" were found that were made of mud.

Both gold and iron rings were worn in early times by the Persians and the Hittites.

WEEKLY RATION FASHION  
for a twosome

SUN.	MON.	TUES.	WED.	THU.	FRI.	SAT.
Roast Veal	Cold Veal	Omelet	Curry of Veal	Broiled Liver	Fish	Individual Meat Loaves
Group B	left over	unrationed	left over	unrationed	unrationed	Group C
3 lbs. 2 coupons					1 1/2 lb. 1 token	

If your ration budget indicates a credit of a couple of tokens saved from past eating, you may wish to exchange two full coupons for a Sunday roast. A three pound rolled shoulder of veal should provide for three dinners, any one of which might include a guest or two. A tasty dressing, good brown gravy and baked orange halves are excellent co-partners for its first appearance. And because rations are not every week occurrences, you'll appreciate it all the more for Monday's dinner. On Wednesday, a curried dish with noodles pinch-hitting for the scarcer rice, will revive the remnants. Eggs, now so market-plentiful and reasonably priced, suggest themselves for Tuesday. Whipped cream, a dash of lemon juice, a pinch of salt and a dash of sugar will make a delicious vegetable or two, they will satisfy the palate with their creamy taste. A boon to your ration status as well as your nutritional level, would be liver Thursday. Friday is yours for a fish selection. And on Saturday two tokens will procure half a pound of hamburger for a meat loaf mixture. To give this old standby an appearance, bake it in custard cups or muffin tins. Then unroll and serve individually with your favored sauce or relish.

## On Paying Business

Casa Loma In Toronto Is Now Out Of The Red

Toronto's "White Elephant" is out of the red and into the black ink. Casa Loma, lowering "dream castle" built by the late Sir Henry Pelly from 1913 to 1914 and taken over by the city in 1937 for unpaid taxes, is now paying handsome profits. Mayor Robert Saunders disclosed.

The rambling 98-room structure in west-central Toronto, one of the city's showplaces, went on a paying basis after many years through the public donations and tours sponsored by a service club (West Toronto Kiwanis).

Net income last year for Casa Loma—Spanish for "House on the Hill"—was \$37,000, part of which went to the city and part to the club's fund for underprivileged children.

Sir Henry, native of Kingston, Ont., collected ideas for the castle on frequent visits to Europe. He died in 1939 when his "dream castle" was just starting to pay its way.

## MUST HAVE HELP

The Owen Sound Sun-Times says: On the farmers feels the great task of production of these essentials of life. But they can't carry on unless given assistance. Production is not kept up, with a steady decrease of supply. Careful planning is needed, along with the assurance of just financial returns are essential as they look out on another production season.

The sulphur of coal smoke will make red or blue flowers much paler or even white.

## LIFE'S LIKE THAT

By Fred Neher



"We're giving one to each new customer."

## REG'LAR FELLERS—Already Decker-Rated



## SWIFT CALCULATOR

Mathematical Robot Solves Problems In Very Fast Time

By combining a century-old gadget with the latest in electronics, the United States Army came up with a 30-ton monster it calls "the world's fastest calculating machine." It may make possible more accurate weather forecasting, improved industrial products and general advances in science and engineering. The Ordnance department said in unveiling the mathematical robot described as 1,000 times faster than any other calculating machine ever built.

Known as the "eniac" for "electronic numerical integrator and computer"—this mechanical Einstein designed by scientists of the University of Pennsylvania can solve in hours problems that "would take years" on any other machine.

It can compute in one second the sum of a five-digit number added to itself 5,000 times. The Eniac also subtracts, divides, multiplies, extracts square roots, and does complex equations.

The machine originally was intended to furnish faster means of computing complicated problems of ballistics, the mathematics of weapons. Scientists say it may offer a swift or calculating mechanism for weather forecasting, industrial designs, construction engineers, atom-bomb research scientists and atomic physics.

While it operates entirely by electronics, and contains no moving mechanical parts, it employs the basic principle of the "abacus" an ancient-style counting board still in use by many Chinese. The "abacus" utilizes head-like counter strung on parallel rods and wires. The Eniac has thousands of tiny neon light bulbs, arranged in rows of 10 like the beads of an abacus.

When punched cards, containing holes corresponding to arithmetic numbers, are fed into the Eniac, the light bulbs flash on and off in proper combinations. Fast-moving electrons, fed at the rate of 5,000 a second activate the machine, and an ingenious arrangement of electrical circuits determines whether a problem in addition, subtraction, division, multiplication or square rooting is to be done. Answers to problems pop out of the machine on other punched cards. The machine, costing \$400,000, including all research and development work, but future models could be built "much more cheaply," scientists said.

## HARD ON ARTISTS

British artists are handicapped by a shortage of canvas and brushes which prevents many of them from pursuing their work. "It is almost impossible for any one to make a living by painting today, so drastic is the materials position," said an official of the Royal College of Art. "Our students are carrying on by using the backs of used canvases."

A proton is 1,800 times smaller than an electron but weighs 1,840 times as much.

## THIS CURIOUS WORLD

By William Ferguson

NOT ONE SINGLE GAS BOMB WAS DROPPED IN WORLD WAR I. GAS WAS EITHER RELEASED FROM CYLINDERS, TO BLOW IN THE WIND, OR FIRED FROM GUNS IN SHELLS AND FIBERS FROM GUNS.

THE MOST SPEWERS OF FLOESERS WERE SHIPPED ENTIRELY FROM THE NORTH IN AMERICAN TRIPS ENLIGHTENED.

IS IT TRUE THAT THE FOX TROT DANCE IS NAMED AFTER THE RED FOX? THE RED FOX?

ANSWER No. It was named for its originator, a New York dancing master named Fox.

WHADDYA MEAN? I'VE EXPERIENCE!

WELL, THAT'S ALL THE SANDWICHES I'VE EVER EATEN!

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Pat on  
**SLOAN'S**  
**LINIMENT**  
for  
**FASTER**  
relief from aches!



PICTURE SHOWS Scout Hall EVERY THURSDAY

## Dead Men Walk

Thursday, March 28th

## VACCINATE!

PREVENTION IS BETTER THAN TREATMENT. EVERYONE KNOWS THAT.

### BLACKLEG

Use Blackleg Bacterin to insure your cattle against Blackleg MASTITIS or GARGET

great with Penicillin and prevent with Mixed Bacterin Boring Formula 2.

### SHIPPING FEVER

Prevention is assured with Gattens Plasmal. Cattle affected with shipping fever can be treated with serum.

### MILK FEVER

Treat this disease with Calcium Gluconate.

SHAW'S DRUG STORE

## ALBERTA GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE

IS A PUBLIC UTILITY TO GIVE SERVICE AND NOT TO MAKE PROFITS

Lowest rates on both LIFE AND FIRE INSURANCE.

SEE THE CARBON AGENT FOR RATES

W. A. BRAISHER.

## "Get Your Spring Needs Early"

Crecent Wrenches and Crecent Repairs, Chisels, Punches, Box End Wrenches, and a good assortment of Pliers.

Grease Guns, Gun Grease, Alemite Fittings, Gas Pumps No. 0, 1 and 2, Life Time Gas Pump Hose, 6 ft.

## BUILDERS' HARDWARE STORES LTD.

WM. F. ROSS, MANAGER PHONE 3, CARBON, ALTA.

## Farmers:

We have just received a new shipment of... MASSEY-HARRIS REPAIRS

Get Yours Now While Our Stock is Complete.

D. G. MURRAY

CARBON, ALBERTA

Seems Like Everbody Wants

## Monarch Paint

Because it's Better

Try Our Enamel

No. 1 Enamel

Semi-Gloss

You'll be convinced

See Us About Your Building Need

## CROWN LUMBER COMPANY LIMITED

H. GREENLEE, Mgr. PHONE 39 CARBON, ALTA.

## Hotel Royal

LOCATED IN THE CENTRE OF EVERYTHING WORTHWHILE IN CALGARY.

LADIES LOUNGE ROOM

The Finest in Western Canada

CALGARY

ALBERTA

## INFORMATION ON SUGAR IS TABLED IN PARLIAMENT

During the war years much official secrecy swathed information on the sugar situation, but complete details on imports, domestic production and information on the Sugar Stabilization Fund now has been tabled in the House of Commons.

Between 1939 and 1945 sugar production dropped 18 million tons from 31 million tons to 23 million tons. This was due to destruction of the sugar industry in the Philippines and Java; partial destruction of the sugar, coal and transportation industries in Europe, both on the field of battle, as in Poland and the Ukraine, and in occupied territory. Production declined in Australia, Antigua, Fiji and Trinidad due to shortages of labor, shipping facilities and shipping.

Sugar production also declined in the United Kingdom and the United States. But in Canada in 1945 sugar beet production increased 20 million pounds over the pre war average.

The sugar crisis was faced by Canada, Britain and the United States on an agreement to share and share alike through the Combined Food Board in Washington which made allotments of sugar, on this basis to each country. Thus Canada's increased production of sugar has been absorbed in the total of world production of sugar, and divided equitably as all other stocks were divided.

Each country receives 708 pounds of sugar per capita, but each country administers sugar rationing according to different national economies.

No sugar goes to breweries or distilleries in Canada, although a small amount is allocated to manufacturers of grape wine.

Intermittently it is stated that there are vast stores of sugar in certain countries including Canada. This does occur at certain seasons. Here the entire crop of beet sugar is made in the last three months of the year. This sugar has to be stored and distributed to the public in order to satisfy the sugar ration for the whole twelve months in certain areas. Furthermore as much sugar as possible is imported before the close of navigation on the St. Lawrence river as a saving on transportation costs.

Peru has been named as a source of great quantities of sugar. If Canada purchased sugar from Peru, now, that quantity would be deducted from her quota allotted by the combined food board and she would pay double the price she is now paying for raw sugar.

During the war the Sugar Stabilization Fund has accumulated a profit of 14 million dollars on its transactions. This money is now being used to keep the price of sugar sold in Canada at its present level in spite of the rising costs of raw sugar.

## TUDOR NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Bosman left on Saturday for Orinotown, Wash. Mr. Bosman will visit his mother who has been ill for some time.

Bill Dawson, the Pool agent at Tudor, entertained a number of friends at a chicken dinner Wednesday evening. They all report a good time.

Mrs. Walker, Calgary, has been visiting her daughter Jean the Tudor school teacher. Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Roll entertained at a party on Saturday night the occasion being their first wedding anniversary and Mrs. Roll's birthday.

Mrs. Boyd McMillan was taken to the hospital for an appendicitis operation. Latest report "long time."

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Inverarity are moving to Calgary in the near future.

Marlyn Hendry celebrated her third birthday on March 23 and had several little friends at her party.

A number of Tudorites went to Rockyford to see the play "The Absent Minded Bridegroom" and enjoyed it very much.

INSURANCE of all kinds. (Lowest Rates)

REAL ESTATE

S. F. TORRANCE

CARBON — ALTA.

CARBON TRANSPORT

LONG DISTANCE FURNITURE MOVING LATEST EQUIPMENT

COAL AND GRAIN HAULING

FREIGHT FROM CALGARY Tuesdays and Thursdays

J. I. MORTIMER, Prop. Carbon, Alta. Res. Phone 18

TUNE IN!

FUL-o-PEP QUIZ!

Hear your friends on the air . . .

Every Wednesday 9.30 P.M.

CFCN Calgary DIAL 1010

BUCK DAIRY UTENSILS

Because only 50.2 percent of Alberta's cream qualified for special grade in the creamery during 1945, Alberta shippers lost an amount of \$322,000 says G. H. McCallum, Dairy Commissioner.

Metallic flavors are among the worst encountered on low grade cream and unfortunately these flavors increase in intensity with the age of the cream. The type of utensil used is of the utmost importance. Galvanized utensils should never be used for either milk or cream. Rusty utensils are even worse since they are never strictly clean. Their use results in the transmission of unclean as well as metallic flavors from the container or separator to either milk or cream.

Cream and milk cans with split inside seams are probably the worst of all types of containers. Even with thorough washing and scalding it is impossible to destroy the germ life in such cans. Bacteria multiply continuously in the open seams and contaminate the raw milk or cream placed therein. If such cans are worth the cost of a thorough repair job this should be done without delay. If not they should be replaced.

A common farm practice is to make use of containers such as empty lard, honey or syrup pails. These containers are handy but they give the cream shipper a sense of false security. Usually they are poorly tinned and the bare metal of the can is quickly exposed. Warm cream especially takes on the metal flavor from such containers and, regardless of any extra care which may be taken the cream shipper may lose out in the grading.

NOTICE

Dog licences requested in the Village of Carbon. Female \$2.00, male \$1.00. Dog cat: he is appointed.

FOR SALE

Saddle horse, 8 years old. Gentle. Apply to I. W. McCracken or phone 312 Three Hills. 2p.

## GROUP D, 2 1/2 lbs. per coupon

Blade Roast Beef	Comm. beef, lb. ....	25c
Round Bone Rat.	Comm. beef, lb. ....	24c
Shoulder of Lamb	Whole or half, lb. ....	24c
Sausage	FARMER STYLE, 2 lbs. for	35c

## WE BUY HIDES

## Carbon Locker Storage

FRESH AND CURED MEATS, POULTRY AND FISH  
PHONE 27 RAY CAMPBELL, Mgr. CARBON, ALTA.

## Jobs Follow Organization

But Employers and Workers Must Assist

During the war organization of manpower was made possible through co-operation of employers and workers.

This co-operation is no less necessary to assist in organizing the employment market during the present critical period.

Some manpower controls still remain. These are still law. They are aimed at assisting in organizing the employment market.

Remaining controls are designed to help employers and workers—and actually require only minor assistance from the public.

YOU ARE URGED TO COMPLY WITH THE FOUR CONTROLS WHICH REMAIN:

- 1—Employers MUST notify the National Employment Office of any need for workers, as soon as that need is known.
- 2—Where employers engage workers outside the National Employment Service they MUST notify the nearest NES Office within three days, that an employee has been engaged. (Form NSS 312 is provided for this purpose.)
- 3—Unemployed workers seeking employment MUST register with the National Employment Office if unemployed for seven consecutive days.
- 4—Generally speaking, any employer or employee MUST give seven days' notice to the other party of any intention to terminate employment. (Form NSS 120 is still required.) Exceptions may be learned from the nearest NES Office.

The partners to industry—employers and employees—should help the National Employment Service to promote a high level of employment by complying with these simple rules.

Only with public support can an employment service give full assistance to the community.

Make full use of the Local Office of the National Employment Service. It is there to serve your needs, and those of the entire Community.

NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

Dominion Labour Department

HUMPHREY MITCHELL A. MACNAMARA  
Minister of Labour Deputy Minister

Spring is Here!

Just arrived

Full line of Pikes' and Mckenzie's garden seeds

Also new Chesterfield suites  
SEE THESE IN OUR FURNITURE DEPARTMENT

"BUY FOR LESS AT HOME"

THE FARMERS' EXCHANGE

RED & WHITE STORE